

Whole Exome Sequencing Gene package Hereditary Congenital Defects, version 2, 8-7-2016



Technical information

After DNA was enriched using Agilent Sureselect Clinical Research Exome (CRE) Capture, samples were run on the Illumina HiSeq platform. The aim is to obtain 50 million total reads per exome with a mapped fraction >0.98. The average coverage of the exome is ~50x. Data are demultiplexed by Illumina software bcl2fastq. Reads are mapped to the genome using BWA (reference: <http://bio-bwa.sourceforge.net/>). Variant detection is performed by Genome Analysis Toolkit (reference: <http://www.broadinstitute.org/gatk/>). Analysis is performed in Cartagenia using The Variant Calling File (VCF) followed by filtering. It is not excluded that pathogenic mutations are being missed using this technology. At this moment, there is not enough information about the sensitivity of this technique with respect to the detection of deletions and duplications of more than 5 nucleotides and of somatic mosaic mutations (all types of sequence changes).



Dept. Clinical Genetics

HGNC approved gene symbol	Phenotype description including OMIM phenotype ID(s)	OMIM gene ID	median depth	% covered >10x	% covered >20x
<i>Oesophagus atresia</i>					
CHD7	CHARGE syndrome, 214800 Hypogonadotropic hypogonadism 5 with or without anosmia, 612370	608892	80	100	98
EFTUD2	Mandibulofacial dysostosis, Guion-Almeida type, 610536	603892	84	100	99
GLI3	Greig cephalopolysyndactyly syndrome, 175700 Pallister-Hall syndrome, 146510 Polydactyly, preaxial, type IV, 174700 Polydactyly, postaxial, types A1 and B, 174200 {Hypothalamic hamartomas, somatic}, 241800	165240	88	100	100
MID1	Opitz GBBB syndrome, type I, 300000	300552	57	100	99
MYCN	Feingold syndrome, 164280	164840	68	100	91
<i>Congenital Hernia Diaphragmatica</i>					
GATA4	Atrial septal defect 2, 607941 Ventricular septal defect 1, 614429 Atrioventricular septal defect 4, 614430 ?Testicular anomalies with or without congenital heart disease, 615542 Tetralogy of Fallot, 187500	600576	60	77	62
GPC3	Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome, type 1, 312870 Wilms tumor, somatic, 194070	300037	38	98	92
LRP2	Donnai-Barrow syndrome, 222448	600073	89	100	100

HGNC approved gene symbol	Phenotype description including OMIM phenotype ID(s)	OMIM gene ID	median depth	% covered >10x	% covered >20x
NIPBL	Cornelia de Lange syndrome 1, 122470	608667	64	98	93
STRA6	Microphthalmia, syndromic 9, 601186 Microphthalmia, isolated, with coloboma 8, 601186	610745	58	100	100
WT1	Wilms tumor, type 1, 194070 Denys-Drash syndrome, 194080 Nephrotic syndrome, type 4, 256370 Frasier syndrome, 136680 Meacham syndrome, 608978 Mesothelioma, somatic, 156240	607102	61	99	90
ZFPM2	Tetralogy of Fallot, 187500 Diaphragmatic hernia 3, 610187 46XY sex reversal 9, 616067	603693	78	100	100
<i>Ano-rectal Malformation</i>					
CASK	Mental retardation and microcephaly with pontine and cerebellar hypoplasia, 300749 FG syndrome 4, 300422 Mental retardation, with or without nystagmus, 300422	300172	39	98	87
CCNB1	No OMIM phenotype	123836	No coverage data		
FLNA	Heterotopia, periventricular, 300049 Otopalatodigital syndrome, type I, 311300 Otopalatodigital syndrome, type II, 304120 Intestinal pseudoobstruction, neuronal, 300048 Melnick-Needles syndrome, 309350 Frontometaphyseal dysplasia, 305620 Heterotopia, periventricular, ED variant, 300537 FG syndrome 2, 300321 Cardiac valvular dysplasia, X-linked, 314400 Terminal osseous dysplasia, 300244 Congenital short bowel syndrome, 300048	300017	55	100	99
GLI3	Greig cephalopolysyndactyly syndrome, 175700 Pallister-Hall syndrome, 146510 Polydactyly, preaxial, type IV, 174700 Polydactyly, postaxial, types A1 and B, 174200 {Hypothalamic hamartomas, somatic}, 241800	165240	88	100	100
JAG1	Alagille syndrome, 118450 Tetralogy of Fallot, 187500 ?Deafness, congenital heart defects, and posterior embryotoxon	601920	89	99	96
KDM6A	Kabuki syndrome 2, 300867	300128	36	95	84
KMT2D	Kabuki syndrome 1, 147920	602113	80	100	99

HGNC approved gene symbol	Phenotype description including OMIM phenotype ID(s)	OMIM gene ID	median depth	% covered >10x	% covered >20x
MED12	Opitz-Kaveggia syndrome, 305450 Lujan-Fryns syndrome, 309520 Ohdo syndrome, X-linked, 300895	300188	47	100	91
MID1	Opitz GBBB syndrome, type I, 300000	300552	57	100	99
MYCN	Feingold syndrome, 164280	164840	68	100	91
NOTCH2	Alagille syndrome 2, 610205 Hajdu-Cheney syndrome, 102500	600275	89	100	100
SALL1	Townes-Brocks syndrome, 107480 Townes-Brocks branchiootorenal-like syndrome, 107480	602218	99	100	98
SALL4	Duane-radial ray syndrome, 607323 IVIC syndrome, 147750	607343	101	100	98

- Gene symbols according HGNC
- OMIM release used: 17-3-2016
- "No OMIM phenotypes" indicates a gene without a current OMIM association
- OMIM phenotypes between "[]", indicate "nondiseases," mainly genetic variations that lead to apparently abnormal laboratory test values
- OMIM phenotypes between "{}", indicate risk factors
- OMIM phenotypes with a question mark, "?", before the disease name indicates an unconfirmed or possibly spurious mapping.
- The statistics above are based on a set of 50 samples
- Median depth is the median of the mean sequence depth over the protein coding exons of the transcript
- % Covered 10x describes the percentage of a gene's coding sequence that is covered at least 10x
- % Covered 20x describes the percentage of a gene's coding sequence that is covered at least 20x