

## Whole Exome Sequencing

### Gene package Neuronal migration disorders, version 6, 30-9-2019



#### Technical information

DNA was enriched using Agilent SureSelect Clinical Research Exome V2 capture and paired-end sequenced on the Illumina platform (outsourced). The aim is to obtain 8.1 Giga base pairs per exome with a mapped fraction of 0.99. The average coverage of the exome is ~50x. Duplicate reads are excluded. Data are demultiplexed with bcl2fastq Conversion Software from Illumina. Reads are mapped to the genome using the BWA-MEM algorithm (reference: <http://bio-bwa.sourceforge.net/>). Variant detection is performed by the Genome Analysis Toolkit HaplotypeCaller (reference: <http://www.broadinstitute.org/gatk/>). The detected variants are filtered and annotated with Cartagenia software and classified with Alamut Visual. Additionally, MPLA analysis was performed for several (fragments of) genes involved in neuronal migration disorders (SALSA P061 Lissencephaly; MRC Holland). It is not excluded that pathogenic mutations are being missed using this technology. At this moment, there is not enough information about the sensitivity of this technique with respect to the detection of deletions and duplications of more than 5 nucleotides and of somatic mosaic mutations (all



**Dept. Clinical Genetics**

| HGNC approved gene symbol | Phenotype description including OMIM phenotype ID(s)  | OMIM gene ID | Transcript     | median depth | % covered >10x | % covered >20x | % covered >30x |
|---------------------------|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ACTB                      | Baraitser-Winter syndrome 1, 243310?Dystonia, juvenile-onset, 607371  | 102630       | NM_001101.3    | 192          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| ACTG1                     | Baraitser-Winter syndrome 2, 614583<br>Deafness 20/26, 604717   | 102560       | NM_001199954.2 | 188          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| ADA2                      | ?Sneddon syndrome, 182410<br>Vasculitis, autoinflammation, immunodeficiency, and hematologic defects syndrome, 615688   | 607575       | NM_001282225.2 | 96           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| ADAR                      | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 6, 615010<br>Dyschromatosis symmetrica hereditaria, 127400   | 146920       | NM_001111.5    | 90           | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| ADGRG1                    | Polymicrogyria, bilateral frontoparietal, 606854<br>Polymicrogyria, bilateral perisylvian, 615752   | 604110       | NM_005682.6    | 120          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| AGBL2                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 617345       | NM_024783.4    | 51           | 97             | 94             | 85             |
| AGTPBP1                   | Neurodegeneration, childhood-onset, with cerebellar atrophy, 618276   | 606830       | NM_001286715.1 | 64           | 100            | 95             | 87             |
| AKT1                      | Breast cancer, somatic, 114480<br>Colorectal cancer, somatic, 114500<br>Cowden syndrome 6, 615109<br>Ovarian cancer, somatic, 167000<br>Proteus syndrome, somatic, 176920<br>{Schizophrenia, susceptibility to}, 181500 | 164730       | NM_005163.2    | 147          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| AKT3                      | Megalencephaly-polymicrogyria-polydactyly-hydrocephalus syndrome 2, 615937  | 611223       | NM_005465.5    | 70           | 100            | 99             | 90             |
| ANKLE2                    | Microcephaly 16, primary, 616681  | 616062       | NM_015114.2    | 102          | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| AP1S2                     | Mental retardation syndromic 5, 304340  | 300629       | NM_001272071.1 | 40           | 100            | 87             | 62             |
| AP3B2                     | Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 48, 617276   | 602166       | NM_001278512.1 | 100          | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| AP4B1                     | Spastic paraplegia 47, 614066   | 607245       | NM_006594.4    | 81           | 100            | 100            | 100            |

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|---------------------------|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| AP4E1                     | Spastic paraplegia 51, 613744<br>Stuttering, familial persistent, 1, 184450   | 607244       | NM_007347.4    | 64           | 100            | 100            | 96             |
| AP4M1                     | Spastic paraplegia 50, 612936   | 602296       | NM_004722.3    | 130          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| AP4S1                     | Spastic paraplegia 52, 614067   | 607243       | NM_007077.4    | 44           | 100            | 99             | 87             |
| APC2                      | ?Sotos syndrome 3, 617169   | 612034       | NM_005883.2    | 128          | 100            | 97             | 95             |
| ARFGEF2                   | Periventricular heterotopia with microcephaly, 608097   | 605371       | NM_006420.2    | 83           | 100            | 100            | 96             |
| ARNT2                     | ?Webb-Dattani syndrome, 615926  | 606036       | NM_014862.4    | 91           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| ARX                       | Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 1, 308350<br>Hydranencephaly with abnormal genitalia, 300215<br>Lissencephaly 2, 300215<br>Mental retardation 29 and others, 300419<br>Partington syndrome, 309510<br>Proud syndrome, 300004 | 300382       | NM_139058.2    | 46           | 89             | 79             | 68             |
| ASNS                      | Asparagine synthetase deficiency, 615574  | 108370       | NM_133436.3    | 73           | 100            | 100            | 92             |
| ASPM                      | Microcephaly 5, primary, 608716   | 605481       | NM_018136.4    | 71           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| ASXL1                     | Bohring-Opitz syndrome, 605039<br>Myelodysplastic syndrome, somatic, 614286   | 612990       | NM_015338.5    | 107          | 100            | 98             | 98             |
| ATAD3A                    | Harel-Yoon syndrome, 617183   | 612316       | NM_018188.4    | 124          | 98             | 95             | 92             |
| ATAD3B                    | No OMIM phenotype   | 612317       | NM_031921.5    | 125          | 98             | 95             | 90             |
| ATP6V0A2                  | Cutis laxa, type IIA, 219200<br>Wrinkly skin syndrome, 278250   | 611716       | NM_012463.3    | 81           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| ATR                       | ?Cutaneous telangiectasia and cancer syndrome, familial, 614564<br>Seckel syndrome 1, 210600  | 601215       | NM_001184.3    | 91           | 100            | 99             | 92             |
| ATRIP                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 606605       | NM_130384.3    | 108          | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| B3GALNT2                  | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies, type A, 11, 615181  | 610194       | NM_152490.4    | 59           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| B4GAT1                    | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 13, 615287   | 605517       | NM_006876.2    | 154          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| CASK                      | FG syndrome 4, 300422<br>Mental retardation and microcephaly with pontine and cerebellar hypoplasia, 300749<br>Mental retardation, with or without nystagmus, 300422  | 300172       | NM_003688.3    | 51           | 100            | 96             | 80             |
| CCND2                     | Megalencephaly-polymicrogyria-polydactyly-hydrocephalus syndrome 3, 615938  | 123833       | NM_001759.3    | 107          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| CDK5                      | ?Lissencephaly 7 with cerebellar hypoplasia, 616342   | 123831       | NM_004935.3    | 118          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| CDK5RAP2                  | Microcephaly 3, primary, 604804   | 608201       | NM_018249.5    | 69           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| CDK6                      | ?Microcephaly 12, primary, 616080   | 603368       | NM_001145306.1 | 78           | 100            | 100            | 96             |
| CENPJ                     | Microcephaly 6, primary, 608393<br>?Seckel syndrome 4, 613676   | 609279       | NM_018451.4    | 74           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| CEP135                    | Microcephaly 8, primary, 614673   | 611423       | NM_025009.4    | 83           | 100            | 99             | 91             |
| CEP152                    | Microcephaly 9, primary, 614852<br>Seckel syndrome 5, 613823  | 613529       | NM_001194998.1 | 67           | 100            | 98             | 93             |
| CEP63                     | ?Seckel syndrome 6, 614728  | 614724       | NM_025180.4    | 72           | 100            | 99             | 92             |
| CHMP1A                    | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 8, 614961  | 164010       | NM_001083314.3 | 102          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| CIT                       | Microcephaly 17, primary, 617090  | 605629       | NM_001206999.1 | 91           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| CLP1                      | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 10, 615803   | 608757       | NM_006831.2    | 99           | 100            | 100            | 100            |

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|---------------------------|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| COL18A1                   | Knobloch syndrome, type 1, 267750   | 120328       | NM_130445.2    | 143          | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| COL4A1                    | Angiopathy, hereditary, with nephropathy, aneurysms, and muscle cramps, 611773<br>Brain small vessel disease with or without ocular anomalies, 175780<br>{Hemorrhage, intracerebral, susceptibility to}, 614519<br>?Retinal arteries, tortuosity of, 180000 | 120130       | NM_001845.5    | 88           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| COL4A2                    | Brain small vessel disease 2, 614483<br>{Hemorrhage, intracerebral, susceptibility to}, 614519  | 120090       | NM_001846.3    | 102          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| COLGALT1                  | Brain small vessel disease 3, 618360  | 617531       | NM_024656.4    | 110          | 97             | 90             | 86             |
| CRADD                     | Mental retardation 34, with variant lissencephaly, 614499   | 603454       | NM_003805.4    | 139          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| CRB2                      | Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis 9, 616220<br>Ventriculomegaly with cystic kidney disease, 219730   | 609720       | NM_173689.6    | 115          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| CRPPA                     | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 7, 614643<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 7, 616052  | 614631       | NM_001101426.3 | 81           | 100            | 99             | 93             |
| CSTB                      | Epilepsy, progressive myoclonic 1A (Unverricht and Lundborg), 254800  | 601145       | NM_000100.3    | 84           | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| CTC1                      | Cerebroretinal microangiopathy with calcifications and cysts, 612199  | 613129       | NM_025099.6    | 100          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| CTNNA2                    | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 9, 618174   | 114025       | NM_001282597.2 | 82           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| CTNND2                    | No OMIM phenotype   | 604275       | NM_001332.3    | 86           | 97             | 94             | 90             |
| DAB1                      | Spinocerebellar ataxia 37, 615945   | 603448       | NM_021080.4    | 70           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| DAG1                      | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 9, 616538<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 9, 613818  | 128239       | NM_001165928.3 | 164          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| DCHS1                     | Mitral valve prolapse 2, 607829<br>Van Maldergem syndrome 1, 601390   | 603057       | NM_003737.2    | 128          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| DCX                       | Lissencephaly, 300067<br>Subcortical laminal heterotopia, 300067  | 300121       | NM_178153.2    | 57           | 100            | 98             | 92             |
| DDX3X                     | Mental retardation 102, 300958 dominant   | 300160       | NM_001356.4    | 76           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| DEPDC5                    | Epilepsy, familial focal, with variable foci 1, 604364  | 614191       | NM_001242896.2 | 83           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| DKC1                      | Dyskeratosis congenita, 305000  | 300126       | NM_001363.3    | 53           | 100            | 98             | 89             |
| DNMT3A                    | Acute myeloid leukemia, somatic, 601626<br>Tatton-Brown-Rahman syndrome, 615879   | 602769       | NM_175629.2    | 117          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| DYNC1H1                   | Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, axonal, type 20, 614228<br>Mental retardation 13, 614563<br>Spinal muscular atrophy, lower extremity-predominant 1, AD, 158600   | 600112       | NM_001376.4    | 96           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| EIF2AK3                   | Wolcott-Rallison syndrome, 226980   | 604032       | NM_004836.6    | 72           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| EMG1                      | Bowen-Conradi syndrome, 211180  | 611531       | NM_006331.7    | 78           | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| EML1                      | Band heterotopia, 600348  | 602033       | NM_001008707.1 | 76           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| EOMES                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 604615       | NM_005442.3    | 89           | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| ERCC1                     | Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome 4, 610758  | 126380       | NM_001983.3    | 71           | 100            | 100            | 94             |
| ERCC2                     | ?Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome 2, 610756<br>Trichothiodystrophy 1, photosensitive, 601675<br>Xeroderma pigmentosum, group D, 278730  | 126340       | NM_000400.3    | 97           | 100            | 99             | 98             |

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|---------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ERCC5                     | Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome 3, 616570<br>Xeroderma pigmentosum, group G, 278780<br>Xeroderma pigmentosum, group G/Cockayne syndrome, 278780   | 133530       | NM_000123.3    | 85           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| ERCC6                     | Cerebrooculofacioskeletal syndrome 1, 214150<br>Cockayne syndrome, type B, 133540<br>De Sanctis-Cacchione syndrome, 278800<br>{Lung cancer, susceptibility to}, 211980<br>{Macular degeneration, age-related, susceptibility to, 5}, 613761<br>Premature ovarian failure 11, 616946<br>UV-sensitive syndrome 1, 600630   | 609413       | NM_000124.2    | 88           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| ERMARD                    | ?Periventricular nodular heterotopia 6, 615544   | 615532       | NM_018341.2    | 67           | 100            | 100            | 96             |
| FAT4                      | Hennekam lymphangiectasia-lymphedema syndrome 2, 616006<br>Van Maldergem syndrome 2, 615546  | 612411       | NM_024582.4    | 90           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| FIG4                      | Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis 11, 612577<br>Charcot-Marie-Tooth disease, type 4J, 611228<br>?Polymicrogyria, bilateral temporooccipital, 612691<br>Yunis-Varon syndrome, 216340  | 609390       | NM_014845.5    | 59           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| FKRP                      | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 5, 613153<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with or without mental retardation), type B, 5, 606612<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 5, 607155   | 606596       | NM_001039885.2 | 143          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| FKTN                      | Cardiomyopathy, dilated, 1X, 611615<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 4, 253800<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital without mental retardation), type B, 4, 613152<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 4, 611588  | 607440       | NM_006731.2    | 85           | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| FLNA                      | Cardiac valvular dysplasia, 314400<br>Congenital short bowel syndrome, 300048<br>?FG syndrome 2, 300321<br>Frontometaphyseal dysplasia 1, 305620<br>Heterotopia, periventricular, 1, 300049<br>Intestinal pseudoobstruction, neuronal, 300048<br>Melnick-Needles syndrome, 309350<br>Otopalatodigital syndrome, type I, 311300<br>Otopalatodigital syndrome, type II, 304120<br>Terminal osseous dysplasia, 300244 | 300017       | NM_001110556.2 | 110          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| FLVCR2                    | Proliferative vasculopathy and hydranencephaly-hydrocephaly syndrome, 225790   | 610865       | NM_017791.2    | 140          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| FRMD4A                    | ?Corpus callosum, agenesis of, with facial anomalies and cerebellar ataxia, 616819   | 616305       | NM_018027.4    | 86           | 100            | 97             | 90             |
| GNAQ                      | Capillary malformations, congenital, 1, somatic, mosaic, 163000<br>Sturge-Weber syndrome, somatic, mosaic, 185300  | 600998       | NM_002072.4    | 94           | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| HNRNPK                    | Au-Kline syndrome, 616580  | 600712       | NM_002140.4    | 46           | 96             | 84             | 66             |
| IBA57                     | Multiple mitochondrial dysfunctions syndrome 3, 615330<br>?Spastic paraplegia 74, 616451   | 615316       | NM_001010867.3 | 124          | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| IER3IP1                   | Microcephaly, epilepsy, and diabetes syndrome, 614231  | 609382       | NM_016097.4    | 83           | 100            | 100            | 77             |

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|---------------------------|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| IFIH1                     | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 7, 615846<br>Singleton-Merten syndrome 1, 182250   | 606951       | NM_022168.4    | 86           | 100            | 100            | 96             |
| INTS8                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 611351       | NM_017864.3    | 50           | 100            | 98             | 84             |
| ITSN1                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 602442       | NM_003024.2    | 66           | 100            | 97             | 91             |
| JAM3                      | Hemorrhagic destruction of the brain, subependymal calcification, and cataracts, 613730   | 606871       | NM_032801.4    | 70           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| KATNB1                    | Lissencephaly 6, with microcephaly, 616212  | 602703       | NM_005886.2    | 141          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| KIF11                     | Microcephaly with or without chorioretinopathy, lymphedema, or mental retardation, 152950   | 148760       | NM_004523.3    | 73           | 100            | 99             | 93             |
| KIF2A                     | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 3, 615411   | 602591       | NM_001098511.2 | 84           | 100            | 99             | 90             |
| KIF5C                     | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 2, 615282   | 604593       | NM_004522.3    | 70           | 100            | 99             | 93             |
| KIF7                      | Acrocallosal syndrome, 200990<br>?Al-Gazali-Bakalinova syndrome, 607131<br>?Hydroletharus syndrome 2, 614120<br>Joubert syndrome 12, 200990   | 611254       | NM_198525.2    | 107          | 98             | 96             | 93             |
| KIFBP                     | Goldberg-Shprintzen megacolon syndrome, 609460  | 609367       | NM_015634.3    | 76           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| KNL1                      | Microcephaly 4, primary, 604321   | 609173       | NM_170589.4    | 60           | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| KPTN                      | Mental retardation 41, 615637   | 615620       | NM_007059.3    | 150          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| L1CAM                     | CRASH syndrome, 303350<br>Corpus callosum, partial agenesis of, 304100<br>Hydrocephalus due to aqueductal stenosis, 307000<br>Hydrocephalus with Hirschsprung disease, 307000<br>Hydrocephalus with congenital idiopathic intestinal pseudoobstruction, 307000<br>MASA syndrome, 303350 | 308840       | NM_000425.4    | 101          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| LAMA1                     | Poretti-Boltshauser syndrome, 615960  | 150320       | NM_005559.3    | 87           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| LAMA2                     | Muscular dystrophy, congenital, merosin deficient or partially deficient, 607855<br>Muscular dystrophy, limb-girdle 23, 618138  | 156225       | NM_000426.3    | 71           | 100            | 99             | 96             |
| LAMB1                     | Lissencephaly 5, 615191   | 150240       | NM_002291.2    | 94           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| LAMC1                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 150290       | NM_002293.3    | 83           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| LAMC3                     | Cortical malformations, occipital, 614115   | 604349       | NM_006059.3    | 130          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| LARGE1                    | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 6, 613154<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with mental retardation), type B, 6, 608840   | 603590       | NM_004737.5    | 97           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| LARP7                     | Alazami syndrome, 615071  | 612026       | NM_001267039.1 | 67           | 100            | 99             | 92             |
| MACF1                     | Lissencephaly 9 with complex brainstem malformation, 618325   | 608271       | NM_012090.5    | 68           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| MAP1A                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 600178       | NM_002373.6    | 121          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| MCPH1                     | Microcephaly 1, primary, 251200   | 607117       | NM_024596.4    | 85           | 94             | 94             | 92             |
| MDGA1                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 609626       | NM_153487.3    | 108          | 100            | 99             | 98             |
| MED13                     | No OMIM phenotype   | 603808       | NM_005121.2    | 57           | 100            | 98             | 92             |
| MED17                     | Microcephaly, postnatal progressive, with seizures and brain atrophy, 613668  | 603810       | NM_004268.4    | 94           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| MPDZ                      | Hydrocephalus, congenital, 2, with or without brain or eye anomalies, 615219  | 603785       | NM_003829.4    | 69           | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| MTOR                      | Focal cortical dysplasia, type II, somatic, 607341<br>Smith-Kingsmore syndrome, 616638  | 601231       | NM_004958.3    | 96           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| MYCN                      | Feingold syndrome 1, 164280   | 164840       | NM_005378.5    | 169          | 100            | 100            | 100            |

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|---------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| NBN                       | Aplastic anemia, 609135<br>Leukemia, acute lymphoblastic, 613065<br>Nijmegen breakage syndrome, 251260   | 602667       | NM_002485.4    | 68           | 100            | 99             | 88             |
| NCAPD2                    | ?Microcephaly 21, primary, 617983  | 615638       | NM_014865.4    | 90           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| NCAPD3                    | Microcephaly 22, primary, 617984   | 609276       | NM_015261.2    | 65           | 100            | 98             | 92             |
| NCAPH                     | ?Microcephaly 23, primary, 617985  | 602332       | NM_015341.5    | 70           | 100            | 100            | 96             |
| NCAPH2                    | No OMIM phenotype  | 611230       | NM_001185011.1 | 93           | 100            | 96             | 90             |
| NDE1                      | Lissencephaly 4 (with microcephaly), 614019<br>?Microhydranencephaly, 605013   | 609449       | NM_001143979.1 | 109          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| NEDD4L                    | Periventricular nodular heterotopia 7, 617201  | 606384       | NM_001144964   | 71           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| NFIA                      | Brain malformations with or without urinary tract defects, 613735  | 600727       | NM_001145512.1 | 87           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| NID1                      | No OMIM phenotype  | 131390       | NM_002508.2    | 114          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| NIN                       | ?Seckel syndrome 7, 614851   | 608684       | NM_020921.3    | 79           | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| NPRL3                     | Epilepsy, familial focal, with variable foci 3, 617118   | 600928       | NM_001077350.2 | 85           | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| NSDHL                     | CHILD syndrome, 308050<br>CK syndrome, 300831  | 300275       | NM_015922.3    | 68           | 100            | 100            | 93             |
| OCLN                      | Pseudo-TORCH syndrome 1, 251290  | 602876       | NM_002538.3    | 61           | 96             | 84             | 79             |
| PAFAH1B1                  | Lissencephaly 1, 607432<br>Subcortical laminar heterotopia, 607432   | 601545       | NM_000430.3    | 82           | 100            | 96             | 90             |
| PAX6                      | Aniridia, 106210<br>Anterior segment dysgenesis 5, multiple subtypes, 604229<br>Cataract with late-onset corneal dystrophy, 106210<br>?Coloboma of optic nerve, 120430<br>?Coloboma, ocular, 120200<br>Foveal hypoplasia 1, 136520<br>Keratitis, 148190<br>?Morning glory disc anomaly, 120430<br>Optic nerve hypoplasia, 165550 | 607108       | NM_001604.5    | 73           | 100            | 100            | 96             |
| PCDH12                    | Microcephaly, seizures, spasticity, and brain calcification, 251280  | 605622       | NM_016580.3    | 144          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| PCNT                      | Microcephalic osteodysplastic primordial dwarfism, type II, 210720   | 605925       | NM_006031.5    | 121          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| PHC1                      | ?Microcephaly 11, primary, 615414  | 602978       | NM_004426.2    | 122          | 100            | 97             | 94             |
| PI4KA                     | Polymicrogyria, perisylvian, with cerebellar hypoplasia and arthrogryposis, 616531   | 600286       | NM_058004.3    | 114          | 100            | 99             | 96             |

| HGNC approved gene symbol | Phenotype description including OMIM phenotype ID(s)   | OMIM gene ID | Transcript     | median depth | % covered >10x | % covered >20x | % covered >30x |
|---------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| PIK3CA                    | Breast cancer, somatic, 114480<br>CLAPO syndrome, somatic, 613089<br>CLOVE syndrome, somatic, 612918<br>Colorectal cancer, somatic, 114500<br>Cowden syndrome 5, 615108<br>Gastric cancer, somatic, 613659<br>Hepatocellular carcinoma, somatic, 114550<br>Keratosis, seborrheic, somatic, 182000<br>Macrodactyly, somatic, 155500<br>Megalencephaly-capillary malformation-polymicrogyria syndrome, somatic, 602501<br>Nevus, epidermal, somatic, 162900<br>Nonsmall cell lung cancer, somatic, 211980<br>Ovarian cancer, somatic, 167000 | 171834       | NM_006218.2    | 85           | 100            | 99             | 96             |
| PIK3R2                    | Megalencephaly-polymicrogyria-polydactyly-hydrocephalus syndrome 1, 603387   | 603157       | NM_005027.3    | 89           | 95             | 93             | 90             |
| PLK4                      | Microcephaly and chorioretinopathy, 2, 616171  | 605031       | NM_014264.4    | 62           | 100            | 99             | 91             |
| PNKP                      | Ataxia-oculomotor apraxia 4, 616267<br>Microcephaly, seizures, and developmental delay, 613402   | 605610       | NM_007254.3    | 104          | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| POLR3B                    | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 8, with or without oligodontia and/or hypogonadotropic hypogonadism, 614381   | 614366       | NM_018082.5    | 76           | 100            | 99             | 93             |
| POMGNT1                   | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 3, 253280<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with mental retardation), type B, 3, 613151<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 3, 613157<br>Retinitis pigmentosa 76, 617123   | 606822       | NM_017739.3    | 93           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| POMT1                     | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 1, 236670<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with mental retardation), type B, 1, 613155<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 1, 609308  | 607423       | NM_007171.3    | 103          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| POMT2                     | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 2, 613150<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with mental retardation), type B, 2, 613156<br>Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (limb-girdle), type C, 2, 613158  | 607439       | NM_013382.5    | 87           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| PRUNE1                    | Neurodevelopmental disorder with microcephaly, hypotonia, and variable brain anomalies, 617481   | 617413       | NM_021222.2    | 76           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| PTEN                      | Cowden syndrome 1, 158350<br>{Glioma susceptibility 2}, 613028<br>Lhermitte-Duclos syndrome, 158350<br>Macrocephaly/autism syndrome, 605309<br>{Meningioma}, 607174<br>Prostate cancer, somatic, 176807  | 601728       | NM_000314.4    | 115          | 85             | 78             | 76             |
| PTF1A                     | Pancreatic agenesis 2, 615935<br>Pancreatic and cerebellar agenesis, 609069  | 607194       | NM_178161.2    | 136          | 100            | 100            | 94             |
| PYCR2                     | Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 10, 616420  | 616406       | NM_013328.3    | 114          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| QARS1                     | Microcephaly, progressive, seizures, and cerebral and cerebellar atrophy, 615760   | 603727       | NM_005051.2    | 108          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| RAB18                     | Warburg micro syndrome 3, 614222   | 602207       | NM_021252.4    | 85           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| RAB3GAP1                  | Warburg micro syndrome 1, 600118   | 602536       | NM_001172435.1 | 67           | 100            | 100            | 97             |



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|---------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| RAB3GAP2                  | Martsof syndrome, 212720<br>Warburg micro syndrome 2, 614225   | 609275       | NM_012414.3    | 66           | 100            | 99             | 92             |
| RAD50                     | Nijmegen breakage syndrome-like disorder, 613078   | 604040       | NM_005732.3    | 98           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| RARS2                     | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia, type 6, 611523   | 611524       | NM_020320.4    | 66           | 100            | 99             | 93             |
| RBBP8                     | Jawad syndrome, 251255<br>Pancreatic carcinoma, somatic<br>Seckel syndrome 2, 606744   | 604124       | NM_002894.2    | 57           | 100            | 99             | 92             |
| RBM10                     | TARP syndrome, 311900  | 300080       | NM_001204468.1 | 81           | 100            | 96             | 88             |
| RELN                      | {Epilepsy, familial temporal lobe, 7}, 616436<br>Lissencephaly 2 (Norman-Roberts type), 257320   | 600514       | NM_173054.2    | 74           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| RHEB                      | No OMIM phenotype  | 601293       | NM_005614.4    | 27           | 86             | 60             | 36             |
| RNASEH2A                  | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 4, 610333   | 606034       | NM_006397.2    | 109          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| RNASEH2B                  | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 2, 610181   | 610326       | NM_024570.3    | 62           | 100            | 98             | 88             |
| RNASEH2C                  | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 3, 610329   | 610330       | NM_032193.3    | 323          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| RNASET2                   | Leukoencephalopathy, cystic, without megalencephaly, 612951  | 612944       | NM_003730.5    | 106          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| RNU4ATAC                  | Microcephalic osteodysplastic primordial dwarfism, type I, 210710<br>Roifman syndrome, 616651  | 601428       | NR_023343.1    | No coverage  | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| RTEL1                     | Dyskeratosis congenita 4, 615190<br>Dyskeratosis congenita 5, 615190<br>Pulmonary fibrosis and/or bone marrow failure, telomere-related, 3, 616373 | 608833       | NM_001283009.1 | 131          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| RTTN                      | Microcephaly, short stature, and polymicrogyria with seizures, 614833  | 610436       | NM_173630.3    | 71           | 100            | 99             | 94             |
| RXYLT1                    | Muscular dystrophy-dystroglycanopathy (congenital with brain and eye anomalies), type A, 10, 615041  | 605862       | NM_014254.2    | 90           | 100            | 100            | 94             |
| SAMHD1                    | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 5, 612952<br>?Chilblain lupus 2, 614415   | 606754       | NM_015474.3    | 64           | 100            | 99             | 88             |
| SCN3A                     | Epilepsy, familial focal, with variable foci 4, 617935<br>Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 62, 617938                                    | 182391       | NM_006922.3    | 84           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| SHANK3                    | Phelan-McDermid syndrome, 606232<br>{Schizophrenia 15}, 613950   | 606230       | NM_033517.1    | 117          | 99             | 93             | 86             |
| SHOC2                     | Noonan-like syndrome with loose anagen hair, 607721  | 602775       | NM_001324336.1 | 61           | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| SLC25A19                  | Microcephaly, Amish type, 607196<br>Thiamine metabolism dysfunction syndrome 4 (progressive polyneuropathy type), 613710                           | 606521       | NM_001126122.1 | 105          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| SLC35A2                   | Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type II, 300896, Somatic mosaicism   | 314375       | NM_001032289.2 | 75           | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| SMPD4                     | No OMIM phenotype  | 610457       | NM_017951.4    | 112          | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| SNAP29                    | Cerebral dysgenesis, neuropathy, ichthyosis, and palmoplantar keratoderma syndrome, 609528   | 604202       | NM_004782.3    | 148          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| SRPX2                     | ?Rolandic epilepsy, mental retardation, and speech dyspraxia, 300643   | 300642       | NM_014467.2    | 59           | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| STAMBP                    | Microcephaly-capillary malformation syndrome, 614261   | 606247       | NM_006463.5    | 72           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| STIL                      | Microcephaly 7, primary, 612703  | 181590       | NM_001048166.1 | 65           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| STRADA                    | Polyhydramnios, megalencephaly, and symptomatic epilepsy, 611087   | 608626       | NM_001003787.3 | 96           | 100            | 100            | 98             |
| TBC1D20                   | Warburg micro syndrome 4, 615663   | 611663       | NM_144628.3    | 74           | 100            | 93             | 93             |



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|---------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TBC1D24                   | DOORS syndrome, 220500<br>Deafness 86, 614617<br>Deafness 65, 616044<br>Epilepsy, rolandic, with proxysmal exercise-induce dystonia and writer's cramp, 608105<br>Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 16, 615338<br>Myoclonic epilepsy, infantile, familial, 605021 | 613577       | NM_001199107.1 | 158          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TBC1D7                    | Macrocephaly/megalecephaly syndrome, 248000  | 612655       | NM_016495.5    | 55           | 100            | 98             | 85             |
| TMTC3                     | Lissencephaly 8, 617255  | 617218       | NM_181783.3    | 73           | 100            | 99             | 93             |
| TMX2                      | No OMIM phenotype  | 616715       | NM_015959.4    | 69           | 100            | 94             | 88             |
| TRAIP                     | Seckel syndrome 9, 616777  | 605958       | NM_005879.2    | 98           | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TREX1                     | Aicardi-Goutieres syndrome 1, dominant and recessive, 225750<br>Chilblain lupus, 610448<br>{Systemic lupus erythematosus, susceptibility to}, 152700<br>Vasculopathy, retinal, with cerebral leukodystrophy, 192315  | 606609       | NM_033629.6    | 234          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TSC1                      | Focal cortical dysplasia, type II, somatic, 607341<br>Lymphangioliomyomatosis, 606690<br>Tuberous sclerosis-1, 191100  | 605284       | NM_000368.4    | 167          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TSC2                      | ?Focal cortical dysplasia, type II, somatic, 607341<br>Lymphangioliomyomatosis, somatic, 606690<br>Tuberous sclerosis-2, 613254  | 191092       | NM_000548.3    | 184          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TSEN54                    | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 2A, 277470<br>Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 4, 225753<br>?Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 5, 610204  | 608755       | NM_207346.2    | 105          | 100            | 96             | 96             |
| TUBA1A                    | Lissencephaly 3, 611603  | 602529       | NM_006009.3    | 110          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TUBA8                     | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 8, 613180  | 605742       | NM_018943.2    | 118          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TUBB                      | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 6, 615771<br>Symmetric circumferential skin creases, congenital, 1, 156610   | 191130       | NM_178014.3    | 198          | 100            | 99             | 97             |
| TUBB2A                    | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 5, 615763  | 615101       | NM_001069.2    | 99           | 99             | 82             | 74             |
| TUBB2B                    | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 7, 610031  | 612850       | NM_178012.4    | 119          | 100            | 87             | 78             |
| TUBB3                     | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 1, 614039<br>Fibrosis of extraocular muscles, congenital, 3A, 600638   | 602661       | NM_006086.4    | 269          | 100            | 99             | 95             |
| TUBB4A                    | Dystonia 4, torsion, 128101<br>Leukodystrophy, hypomyelinating, 6, 612438  | 602662       | NM_006087.4    | 242          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| TUBG1                     | Cortical dysplasia, complex, with other brain malformations 4, 615412  | 191135       | NM_001070.4    | 190          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| TUBGCP4                   | Microcephaly and chorioretinopathy, 3, 616335  | 609610       | NM_001286414.2 | 71           | 100            | 98             | 94             |
| TUBGCP6                   | Microcephaly and chorioretinopathy, 1, 251270  | 610053       | NM_020461.3    | 159          | 100            | 100            | 99             |
| VLDLR                     | Cerebellar hypoplasia and mental retardation with or without quadrupedal locomotion 1, 224050  | 192977       | NM_003383.4    | 70           | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| VPS13B                    | Cohen syndrome, 216550   | 607817       | NM_017890.4    | 75           | 100            | 99             | 96             |
| VRK1                      | Pontocerebellar hypoplasia type 1A, 607596   | 602168       | NM_003384.2    | 53           | 100            | 99             | 92             |
| WASHC5                    | Ritscher-Schinzel syndrome 1, 220210<br>Spastic paraplegia 8, 603563   | 610657       | NM_014846.3    | 62           | 100            | 100            | 94             |

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|---------------------------|--|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| WDR4                      | Galloway-Mowat syndrome 6, 618347<br>Microcephaly, growth deficiency, seizures, and brain malformations, 618346                            | 605924       | NM_033661.4    | 117          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| WDR62                     | Microcephaly 2, primary, with or without cortical malformations, 604317  | 613583       | NM_001083961.1 | 139          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| WDR73                     | Galloway-Mowat syndrome 1, 251300  | 616144       | NM_032856.3    | 152          | 100            | 100            | 97             |
| WDR81                     | Cerebellar ataxia, mental retardation, and dysequilibrium syndrome 2, 610185<br>Hydrocephalus, congenital, 3, with brain anomalies, 617967 | 614218       | NM_001163809.1 | 155          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| YWHAE                     | No OMIM phenotype  | 605066       | NM_006761.4    | 75           | 100            | 100            | 91             |
| ZIC1                      | Craniosynostosis 6, 616602   | 600470       | NM_003412.3    | 255          | 100            | 100            | 100            |
| ZIC2                      | Holoprosencephaly 5, 609637  | 603073       | NM_007129.4    | 161          | 96             | 95             | 93             |
| ZIC4                      | No OMIM phenotype  | 608948       | NM_001168378.1 | 132          | 100            | 100            | 99             |

- Gene symbols according HGNC
- OMIM release used: 8-9-2019
- "No OMIM phenotypes" indicates a gene without a current OMIM association
- OMIM phenotypes between "[ ]", indicate "nondiseases," mainly genetic variations that lead to apparently abnormal laboratory test values
- OMIM phenotypes between "{}", indicate risk factors
- OMIM phenotypes with a question mark, "?", before the disease name indicates an unconfirmed or possibly spurious mapping
- The statistics above are based on a set of 95 samples
- Median depth is the median of the mean sequence depth over the protein coding exons ( $\pm 10$ bp flanking introns) of the longest transcript
- % Covered 10x, 20x and 30x describes the percentage of a gene's coding sequence ( $\pm 10$ bp flanking introns) that is covered at least 10x, 20x or 30x